

$|Qx - p| \leq |q_n x - p_n|$

 $\epsilon > 0$

 P, Q'

 r

 $0 < Q' < q_{n+1}'$

~~(P, Q')~~

 $r \pm \epsilon$

 $(P, Q) = (P', Q')$

 $r \pm \epsilon$

 $(P, Q) = (P_{n+1}, Q_{n+1} - Q)$

~~$0 < Q' < q_{n+1}'$

 $r \pm \epsilon$

 $(P, Q) = r(Q')$~~

$0 < Q < q_{n+1}$

 $r \pm \epsilon$

 $(P, Q) = r(Q')$

$|Qy - p| \leq |q_n y - p_n|$

$\epsilon > 0$

 P_n

 $q_n = Q$

 $p_n = P$

$(P', Q') = \pm \delta^{-1} (P, Q) = \pm \delta^{-1} (P_n, q_n) = \begin{pmatrix} P_n \\ q_n \end{pmatrix}$

P_n, q_n

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