Formal Methods
0. Introduction

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Consider the following program:

$$f(x,y) \;\stackrel{!}{=}\; \begin{cases} 1 & x = 0 \\ f(0, f(1,y)) & x = 1 \\ f(x-2, y+1) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

1. What is the "value" of f(1,1)?

2. What is the "meaning" of f?

3. How is f calculated?